

EXTERNAL (for general distribution)

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Legal/"Disappearance" concerns

8 November 1991

RWANDA

Bosco Gakwere  
Karengera  
Gashirabake  
Rusanganwa

and four others (names unknown)

Eight people are reported to have been arrested by security forces on the orders of local government officials in Nyamata, Kanzenze district, Bugesera Sous-préfecture (administrative sub-region) in Kigali préfecture (administrative region) on 21 and 22 October 1991. Those arrested have not been seen or traced by their relatives and have in effect "disappeared". Relatives have expressed fears that they may have been extrajudicially executed by members of the security forces. They were all reportedly either members of the minority Tutsi ethnic group, suspected supporters of an opposition political party or the armed opposition *Front patriotique rwandais* (FPR), Rwandese Patriotic Front.

Amnesty International is concerned that the Rwandese authorities have not made public the place of detention of these eight prisoners and that this exposes them to a risk of being tortured or extrajudicially executed. In the mid-1970s and again following the FPR invasion in October 1990 Amnesty International received reports that dozens of political detainees were either killed or subjected to ill-treatment which resulted in their deaths while being held incommunicado.

Amnesty International has received reports that in October 1991 at least eight other civilians were arrested in Nyamata by the security forces and are said to be held at Kanzenze district prison. The arrests were also reportedly ordered by local government officials.

#### BACKGROUND INFORMATION

At least 8,000 people, most of them members of the minority Tutsi ethnic group, were arrested following a violent attack on Rwanda by Uganda-based Rwandese exiles, who are members of a rebel group known as the *Front patriotique rwandais*. Many of those arrested were reportedly subjected to various forms of ill-treatment, including beatings, and some were tortured by soldiers, gendarmes or other security officials. Some prisoners were executed extrajudicially, especially in northern Rwanda. Most of the 8,000 detainees were released by the end of April 1991. About 30 civilians, 15 captured combatants and about several dozen soldiers remain in detention. Eighteen of the 25 civilians who were tried at the beginning of the year are serving prison sentences; several soldiers were sentenced in mid-1991 to various prison terms and a number of others are reportedly awaiting trial.

#### RECOMMENDED ACTION: Telegrams/telexes/faxes/express and airmail letters:

- expressing concern at the reported arrest and possible "disappearance" since 22 October 1991 of **Bosco Gakwere, Karengera, Gashirabake, Rusanganwa** and four others and asking the authorities for information of their whereabouts and asking for identification of the four whose names are not known;
- inquiring whether **Bosco Gakwere, Karengera, Gashirabake, Rusanganwa** and the four others

arrested are still being held and, if so, whether they have been charged with any specific offence;

- expressing concern at reports that they have not been allowed visits by their relatives nor have they had access to legal counsel;
- expressing concern that under such conditions of incommunicado detention a number of prisoners in Rwanda are reported in the recent past to have been subjected to torture and other forms of cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment by members of the security forces;
- requesting assurances that **Bosco Gakwere, Karengera, Gashirabake, Rusanganwa** and the four other prisoners have not been ill-treated and will be allowed immediate access to their relatives, independent legal counsel and medical attention if necessary;
- urging the authorities to ensure that **Bosco Gakwere, Karengera, Gashirabake, Rusanganwa** and the four others arrested are released without delay if they are not to be charged with a recognizably criminal offence and brought promptly to a fair trial.

**APPEALS TO:**

1) Son Excellence **Monsieur le**  
Président Juvénal HABYARIMANA **President**  
Président de la République  
BP 15  
Kigali, République Rwandaise  
**Telegrams: President Habyarimana,**  
**Kigali, Rwanda**  
**Telexes: 22517**  
**Faxes: + 250 74583**

2) Monsieur Sylvestre  
NZANZIMANA **Monsieur le**  
Premier Ministre **Premier Ministre**  
Présidence de la République  
BP 15  
Kigali, République rwandaise  
**Telexes: 22517**  
**Faxes: + 250 74583**

3) Ministre de la Justice **Monsieur le**  
Ministère de la Justice **Ministre**  
BP 160  
Kigali, République rwandaise  
**Telegrams: Ministre Justice, Kigali,**  
**Rwanda**  
**Telexes: 22502**

4) Le Colonel Bem Augustin **Monsieur le**  
NDINDILYIMAN **Ministre**  
Ministre à la Présidence pour  
la Défense et la Sécurité  
BP 15  
Kigali, République rwandaise  
**Telegrams: Ministre Defense et Securite,**  
**Kigali, Rwanda**

**COPIES TO AT LEAST TWO OF THE FOLLOWING:**

Monsieur le Docteur Casimir BIZIMUNGU  
Ministre des Affaires étrangères  
et de la coopération  
Ministère des Affaires étrangères  
BP 179  
Kigali, République Rwandaise  
**Faxes: +250 72902 or +250 72904**

Monsieur Donat HAKIZIMANA  
Secrétaire général  
Service central de renseignements (SCR)  
BP 125  
Kigali, République rwandaise (National  
security service)

- Monsieur le Rédacteur-en-Chef, Imvaho, BP 83, Kigali, République rwandaise
- Monsieur le Rédacteur-en-Chef, Kinyamateka, BP 761, Kigali, République rwandaise
- Monsieur le Rédacteur-en-Chef, La Relève, Office rwandaise d'information, BP 83, Kigali, République rwandaise
- Monsieur le Rédacteur-en-Chef, Le Consommateur Africain, BP 1852, Kigali, République rwandaise
- Monsieur le Rédacteur-en-Chef, Isibo, Bureau central, BP 2258, Kigali, République rwandaise
- Monsieur le Rédacteur-en-Chef, Le Tribun du Peuple, BP 2314, Kigali, République rwandaise

and to diplomatic representatives of Rwanda in your country.

**PLEASE SEND APPEALS IMMEDIATELY.** Check with the International Secretariat, or your

section office, if sending appeals after 20 December 1991.